

## Quarantine pests list of vine plants and grapes for OIV

### Introduction

The issue of quarantine pests is very well regulated internationally in several standards and tries to harmonise the measures needed to ensure the safe trade of vine plants and their products including vine rooted and un-rooted, grafted and non-grafted cuttings, and table grapes around the world.

The international trade of all products and articles around the world is regulated and controlled by the International Plant Protection Convention (IPPC; <https://www.ippc.int/>). The IPPC provides with all the relevant information regarding quarantine and trading requirements for all the countries around the world, by supporting through Regional Plant Protection Organisations (RPPOs) or National Plant Protection Organisations (NPPOs) under its coordination.

A list of websites and links is available for each organisation.

#### **(a) List of Regional Plant Protection Organisations (RPPOs) and their websites:**

There aren't special lists focuses on vine products only, so usually, an expert opinion needed to select the pests related to vine plants and grapes.

There are 9 RPPOs:

RPPO	Website(s)	Remarks
APPC	ASIA AND PACIFIC PLANT PROTECTION COMMISSION <a href="http://www.apppc.org/">http://www.apppc.org/</a>	24 countries from Asia and Pacific area are currently members of this Commission.
CA	COMUNIDAD ANDINA <a href="http://www.comunidadandina.org">http://www.comunidadandina.org</a>	Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru. There is only 1 list, but mentioning the presence or absence of the pest in
COSAVE	COMITÉ DE SANIDAD VEGETAL <a href="http://www.cosave.org">http://www.cosave.org</a>	Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Paraguay, Uruguay. There is only 1 list, but mentioning the presence or absence of the pest in <a href="https://www.ippc.int/es/publications/purpose-and-use-cosave-regional-pest-lists">https://www.ippc.int/es/publications/purpose-and-use-cosave-regional-pest-lists</a>
EPPO	EUROPEAN AND MEDITERRANEAN PLANT PROTECTION ORGANIZATION <a href="http://www.eppo.org/">http://www.eppo.org/</a>	50 members around European and Mediterranean region. There are 2 Lists (A1 and A2) <a href="http://archives.eppo.int/EPPOstandards/PM1_GENERAL/pm1-02(22)_A1A2_2013.pdf">http://archives.eppo.int/EPPOstandards/PM1_GENERAL/pm1-02(22)_A1A2_2013.pdf</a>
CPPC	CARIBBEAN PLANT PROTECTION COMMISSION <a href="https://www.ippc.int/index.php?id=13470&amp;L=2">https://www.ippc.int/index.php?id=13470&amp;L=2</a>	18 Caribbean members plus France (for Guadeloupe, French Guiana, Martinique), Netherlands (for Aruba, Netherlands Antilles), United Kingdom (for British Virgin Islands) and United States of America (for United States Virgin Islands and Puerto Rico).

IAPSC	Inter-African Phytosanitary Council / Conseil Phytosanitaire Interafricain <a href="http://www.au-appro.org">http://www.au-appro.org</a>	Members All African Union (AU) members i.e. all African countries, except Morocco.
NAPPO	North American Plant Protection Organization <a href="http://www.napso.org">http://www.napso.org</a>	Canada, Mexico and United States of America.
OIRSA	ORGANISMO INTERNACIONAL REGIONAL DE SANIDAD AGROPECUARIA <a href="http://www.oirsa.org/portal/Default.aspx">http://www.oirsa.org/portal/Default.aspx</a>	Belize, Costa Rica, República Dominicana, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, México, Nicaragua, Panamá.
PPPO	PACIFIC PLANT PROTECTION ORGANIZATION <a href="http://www.spc.int/lrd/plantprotectionorganisation-/pppo">http://www.spc.int/lrd/plantprotectionorganisation-/pppo</a>	All Members of the Pacific Community are Members of the Pacific Plant Protection Organisation. The Pacific Community consists of twenty seven (27) members including twenty two (22) Pacific Island Countries and Territories (PICTS) and 5 founding members.

**(b) Lists of the National Plant Protection Organisations (NPPOs) and their websites:**

On the IPPC website, it is possible to search the laws and competent quarantine pest regulatory authorities **by country** or National Plant Protection Organisations (NPPOs): go to <https://www.ippc.int/index.php?id=1110616&L=0>; and choose the country of interest to you. A list of websites and links is available for some countries, in others there is only available the contact point and a brief description.

On the other hand, they are a particular lists in some countries that will be of interest because is usually included main pests for plant quarantine. This links will should be updated and particularize for vine and grape products.

**(c) List of useful websites for competent authorities that apply national laws of Quarantine pests, by country:**

Country	Responsible authority and Law	Website(s)	Remarks related to the vine plants and grapes
Australia	Australian Quarantine and Inspection Service (AQIS)	<a href="http://www.daff.gov.au/aqis">http://www.daff.gov.au/aqis</a> (general site) <a href="http://www.aqis.gov.au/icon/asp/ex_alertscontent.asp">http://www.aqis.gov.au/icon/asp/ex_alertscontent.asp</a> (import conditions per commodity; table grapes, grapevines, etc.)	Currently importation of fresh table grapes, seed, plants and used machinery into <b>Western Australia</b> from any source is prohibited due to the absence of grape phylloxera ( <i>Daktulosphaira vitifoliae</i> ), grapevine fan leaf virus and phomopsis cane and leaf spot ( <i>Phomopsis viticola</i> ) in this state.
	Quarantine Proclamation 1998	<a href="http://www.comlaw.gov.au/Details/F2011C00625">http://www.comlaw.gov.au/Details/F2011C00625</a>	Includes a Plant diseases that are quarantinable diseases (VOL 1), and Plants that are quarantinable pests (VOL 2).
Brazil		<a href="http://extranet.agricultura.gov.br/sislegis-consulta/servlet/VisualizarAnexo?id=14532">http://extranet.agricultura.gov.br/sislegis-consulta/servlet/VisualizarAnexo?id=14532</a>	List of species by type of pest ( <i>Lista de Pragas Quarentenárias Ausentes- A1</i> )
India	Plant Quarantine Organisation of India	<a href="http://www.plantquarantineindia.org/">http://www.plantquarantineindia.org/</a>	
	Plant Quarantine Order 2003 and amendments	<a href="http://www.plantquarantineindia.org/PQO_amendments.htm">http://www.plantquarantineindia.org/PQO_amendments.htm</a>	Indian pdf file lists the quarantine pests for the vine and grapes, originating from various countries.
New Zealand	Reporting obligation under the IPPC (1997)	<a href="http://www.biosecurity.govt.nz/pests/registers/boric">http://www.biosecurity.govt.nz/pests/registers/boric</a>	
Uruguay	Reporting obligation under the IPPC (1997)	<a href="https://www.ippc.int/sites/default/files/documents/20130423/1195224976185_listado_PC_Uy_Setiembre2007_2013042321%3A18Es.pdf">https://www.ippc.int/sites/default/files/documents/20130423/1195224976185_listado_PC_Uy_Setiembre2007_2013042321%3A18Es.pdf</a> <a href="http://www.mgap.gub.uy/dgssaa/DivProtAgric/DPA.htm">http://www.mgap.gub.uy/dgssaa/DivProtAgric/DPA.htm</a>	List of quarantine pests for host plants-regulated articles (including <i>Vitis vinifera</i> or <i>Vitis</i> spp.) and their possible origins.